

credit calculation ECTS

A) A minimum of **24 ECTS** must be acquired by attending courses of the PhD programme in Innovation for the Circular Economy

Credits will be assigned to the students either by passing an exam (when required) or by submitting a two-page report (if the final exam is not required). The latter will be delivered together with the final annual report, and approved by the PhD Board.

B) The remaining **36 ECTS** are freely chosen by the student and can be accumulated through:

Courses of other Doctoral Schools or Universities or Italian or foreign Scientific Societies

The number of ECTS is assigned on dependence of the type and duration (1 CFU = 4 h).

Participation must be documented, including through self-certification, reporting: title, speaker, date, duration, any recipients, as well as a detailed program.

Summer / winter schools

The number of ECTS is assigned on dependence of the type and duration (1 CFU = 1 day).

Participation must be documented, including through self-certification, reporting: title, speaker, date, duration, any recipients, as well as a detailed program.

Other courses for PhD students

The number of ECTS is assigned on dependence of the type and duration (1 CFU = 4 h).

Participation must be documented, including through self-certification, reporting: title, speaker, date, duration, any recipients, as well as a detailed program.

Seminars proposed by the Doctoral School

The number of ECTS is assigned on dependence of the type and duration (1 CFU = 4 h).

Participation must be documented, including through self-certification, indicating: title, speaker, date, duration, as well as a detailed program. Up to a maximum of 10 ECTS.

Seminars / workshops / conferences / congresses in Italy or abroad

The number of ECTS is assigned on dependence of the type and duration (seminars /

workshop 1 CFU = 4 h; conference / congress 1 CFU = 1 day up to a maximum of 5 CFU).

Participation must be documented, including through self-certification, indicating: title, speaker, date, duration, as well as a detailed program. Up to a maximum of 10 ECTS.